i = 0 i is running index (inc by 2 every iteration) while i < length(A)-1 x = A[i]# let x and y hold the next to elements in A y = A[i+1]if x < y then # ensure that x is not smaller than y swap x and y j = i - 1 # j is the index used to find the insertion point while $j \ge 0$ and A[j] > x# find the insertion point for x A[j+2] = A[j]# shift existing content by 2 j = j - 1 end while A[j+2] = x# store x at its insertion place A[j+1] is an available space now while j >= 0 and A[j] > y # find the insertion point for y # shift existing content by 1 A[j+1] = A[j] j = j - 1 end while A[j+1] = y # store y at its insertion place i = i+2 end while if i = length(A)-1 # if length(A) is odd, an extra y = A[i] # single insertion is needed for j = i - 1 # the last element while j >= 0 and A[j] > y A[j+1] = A[j]j = j - 1 end while A[j+1] = yend if